

# Extracting Information

Issues of Measurement, Inference and Linkage

# Key Ingredients for Valid Inference

1. Data generating process needs to be known
2. Framework already available for small data
3. Data access and linkage is essential part

# 1. Data Generating Process

Who? What? Why?

Who is missing? Who is counted repeatedly?  
What is not said / measured? ..and why?

... designed or organic?

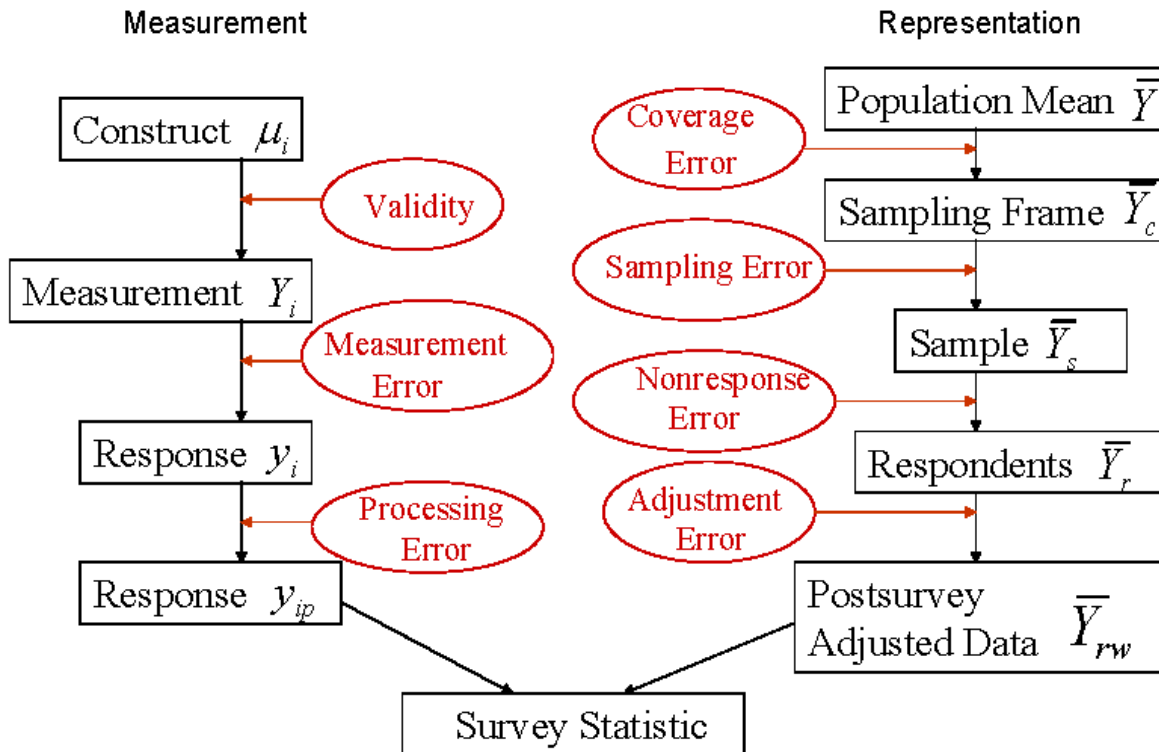
## 2. Framework

### Total Survey Error

- Successful use in 'small data'
- Good starting point
- Development needed

Always in light of

- Research question
- Hypothesis



# 3. Access and Linkage

Essential to understand data quality and break-downs

**Challenged by ...** different privacy requirements

- Open issues of ownership
- Lack of trusted third parties

**However ....** likely leads to good data documentation

- + Reproducible research
- + Transparency

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